

1
"The jurisdiction of the
inferior courts not being
prescribed by the Constitution
itself, must be fixed and
defined by Congress"

2. Constitution of the United
States by John Randolph
Tucker 756.

2
Congress has power under the

Constitution to provide for
the punishment of persons
guilty of depriving alien
^{residents}
~~subjects~~ of any of the
rights, privileges, immunities
or exemption guaranteed to
them by treaty, but such
power must first be
conferred on the courts and
defined by act of Congress.
Baldwin v Franks 120 U.S.
678.